Environmental Product Declaration

In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 and EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 for:

Steel expanded metal

from

TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o.



Programme: "National Environmental Labeling Program" - Czech Republic (NPEZ)

Programme operator: Ministry of the Environment of the Czech Republic

EPD type: EPD of a single product from a manufacturer/service provider

EPD registration number: 3015-EPD-030069343

Publication date: 2025-11-17 Valid until: 2030-11-17

An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change.





General information

Programme information

Programme:	"National Environmental Labeling Program" - Czech Republic (NPEZ)
	Ministry of the Environment of the Czech Republic
Address:	Department of Voluntary Instruments
	100 10 Praha 10, Vršovická 1442/65
Website:	www.mzp.cz, www.cenia.cz
E-mail:	info@mzp.cz

Accountabilities for PCR, LCA and indep	pendent, third-party verifica	ation
Product Category Rules (PCR)		
CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the Core Pr	oduct Category Rules (PCR)	
Product Category Rules (PCR): EN 15804:2012	2+A2:2019/AC:2021	
Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)		
LCA accountability: TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r	.o.	
Third-party verification		
Independent third-party verification of the declar	ration and data, according to IS	O 14025:2006, via:
⊠ EPD verification by accredited certification be	ody	
Third-party verification: <i>Technický a zku</i> certification body accountable for the third-party 190 00 Praha 9, Prosecká 811/76a, CZ		aha, s.p. is an approved
The certification body is accredited by: Českým ins	titutem pro akreditaci, o.p.s., Osv	vědčení č. 456/2024
Verifier: Ing. Lenka Vrbová	Tulord	SERVI USTAL SERVI Editoron, SAPUEBNI SERVI Editoron, SAPUEBNI SERVI EDITORIO DE SAP
Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD valid	dity involves third party verifier:	
□Yes ⊠No		

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.

EPDs within the same product category but registered in different EPD programmes, or not compliant with EN 15804, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they must be based on the same PCR (including the same version number) or be based on fully-aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have equivalent system boundaries and descriptions of data; apply equivalent data quality requirements, methods of data collection, and allocation methods; apply identical cut-off rules and impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterisation factors); have equivalent content declarations; and be valid at the time of comparison. For further information about comparability, see EN 15804 and ISO 14025.



Company information

Owner of the EPD: TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o.

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Description of the organisation:

TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o. is a leading Czech manufacturer and supplier of metal products, specializing in the production of expanded metal, steel and aluminium gratings, stair treads, façade systems, ceiling panels, and aluminium fences.

Thanks to advanced manufacturing technologies and an experienced team, TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o. delivers high-quality products and services to customers both in the Czech Republic and abroad. The company's products are used across various sectors, including construction, architecture, industry, and design. TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o. places strong emphasis on quality, innovation, and sustainability, as confirmed by its certified production processes

Product-related or management system-related certifications:

Product quality is ensured by an established and maintained quality management system in accordance with EN ISO 9001.

The manufacturer has implemented and certified a welding process in compliance with the requirements of EN ISO 3834-2 and has demonstrated conformity with EN 1090-2 and EN 1090-3 in accorance with the technical regulations applicable to the respective product type.

The Factory Production Control (FPC) meets the relevant requirements of EN 1090-1 under System 2+ for steel and aluminium structures up to Execution Class EXC2.

Based on the Certificate of Conformity of the Factory Production Control, a Declaration of Performance is issued for the products.

Name and location of production site(s):

TECHNOTRON-METAL s.r.o. Míru 3651, 738 01 Frýdek – Místek, CZ Příborská 1494, 738 01 Frýdek -Místek, CZ

Product information

Product name: Steel expanded metal

Product identification:

Steel expanded metal

Product description:

Expanded metal, micro expanded metal, and decorative expanded metal are contemporary materials widely used in modern architecture and construction for designing distinctive interior and exterior elements—such as façade components, ceiling panels, balcony infills combined with edging profiles, and privacy screens. Expanded metal products are also commonly known in applications such as filtration meshes, protective and intake grilles, light guards, and similar components. In addition, they are used in engineering, agriculture, transportation, and various industrial sectors.

UN CPC code:

41262 Angles, shapes and sections, cold-formed, cold-finished or further worked, of iron or non-alloy steel



Geographical scope:

The generic data used from the Ecoinvent database are used with validity for the Czech Republic (e.g. energy inputs) and in the event that data for the Czech Republic are not available, data valid for the EU or according to the location of the supplier are used. Based on the evaluation according to EN 15804+A2, Annex E, tab. E.1 the generic data used meet the quality level - medium.

Product packaging:

Products are supplied in accordance with the standards specified in the product description.

The packaging of our products is designed to ensure safe transport and full protection of the goods all the way to the point of installation. We comply with the standards referenced in the product description. The majority of products are transported on wooden pallets with wooden spacers. Packaging materials such as films, spacers, and pallets are included in the input data balance for LCA and EPD calculations. Packaging specifications vary depending on the dimensions, weight, and material of the specific product, allowing optimisation of packaging material consumption while maintaining the integrity of the delivered goods. Our pallets are designed for handling with various types of equipment, including cranes and forklifts.

For steel products and other sensitive materials, additional protection is used, such as top and bottom corrugated cardboard covers, to ensure maximum resistance to damage. All packaging is secured with straps, selected in terms of material and width according to the weight of the goods on the pallet, and additional corner protectors—either cardboard or steel—are applied as needed.

All detailed information regarding pallet dimensions, the number of load-bearing and support blocks, palletised product weights, quantities per pallet, and all packaging materials (including packaging and production codes) is available in the Packaging Guidelines documentation.

Environment and health during use

During the entire production process, it is not necessary to take any special health protection measures beyond the legally specified industrial protection measures for production employees.



LCA information

Functional unit / declared unit:

The declared unit is 1 kg of the average manufactured product – Steel expanded metal.

Designation	Unit	Value
Declared unit	t	1
Conversion factor to 1 kg	kg	1

Reference service life:

The reference lifetime is not declared. These are construction products with many different application purposes. The service life is limited by the service life of the structures where the product is used. Time representativeness:

For specific data, the manufacturer's data for the **year 2024** is used. For generic data, data from the Ecoinvent database version 3.11 is used. Based on the evaluation according to EN 15804+A2, Annex E, tab. E.1 the generic data used meet the quality level - <u>very good</u>.

Database(s) and LCA software used:

SimaPro Craft calculation software, version 10.2, Ecoinvent database version 3.11.

GWP-GHG from electricity production: 0.526 kg CO2 eq/kWh (CZ residual mix).

Description of system boundaries:

"Cradle to gate with options, modules C1-C4, module D and with optional modules"

The production phase includes the following modules:

- A1 extraction and processing of raw materials and production of packaging from input raw materials
- A2 transport of input raw materials from the supplier to the manufacturer, waste removal
- A3 production of products, production of auxiliary materials and semi-finished products, energy consumption, including waste processing until reaching a state where it ceases to be waste or after removal of the last material residues during the production phase.

The construction phase includes the following modules:

- A4 transport to the construction site. Transport is carried out by a truck with a carrying
 capacity of more than 32 tons (EURO 6). Transport of the declared product unit over a
 distance of 1 km is considered.
- A5 installation into the building including the delivery of all materials, products and energy, waste treatment until it ceases to be waste or after the last material residues have been removed during the construction phase. The intake of biogenic carbon as biogenic CO2 in the packaging in module A1-A3 is balanced here by the same amount of biogenic CO2 emissions. If this module is declared, the disposal of the packaging is also addressed within it.

The end-of-life phase includes modules:

- C1, deconstruction, demolition; product from the building, including its dismantling or demolition, including the initial sorting of materials at the construction site. Decomposition and/or dismantling of the product is part of the demolition of the entire building. In this case, it is assumed that the impact on the environment is very small and can be neglected.
- **C2**, transport to the waste processing site; transport of the discarded product as part of waste processing, e.g. to a recycling site, and transport of waste, e.g. to a final disposal site.

 Transport from the dismantled building is carried out by a truck with a load capacity of more than 32 t (EURO 6) to an inert material landfill as a demolition of a mixed building or to a recycling center; the estimated transport distance according to calculations is 50 km.
- C3, waste treatment for reuse, recovery and/or recycling; e.g. collection of waste fractions from deconstruction, and treatment of waste from material streams intended for recycling



- (100%). The burdens from the necessary treatment for further use are included. This includes treatment by sorting and compaction.
- **C4**, waste disposal including pre-treatment and management of the disposal site. Landfilling of the product is not considered.

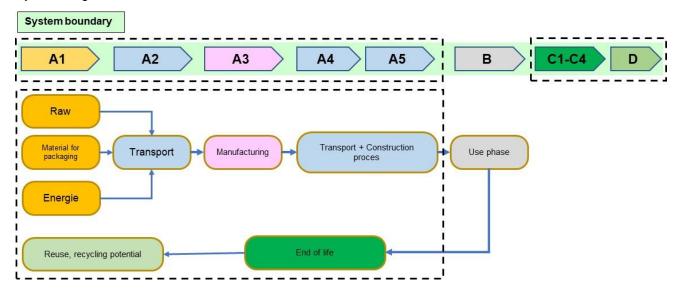
Benefits and costs beyond the product system boundary are presented in module D. Module D includes:

• **D**, the potential for reuse, recovery and/or recycling, expressed in net impacts or benefits. The module D scenario takes into account the saving of primary raw material inputs (excluding transport and energy) in another product system.

Production:

Expanded metal is produced on specialised presses, where the input material (sheet or coil) is partially slit and simultaneously stretched to create the required mesh pattern. This manufacturing process is considered virtually waste-free, as no scrap material is generated during the expansion of the sheet. The size and shape of the meshes are determined by the type of tooling and the cutting capabilities of the machine. the most common mesh types are diamond- mesh and hexagonal mesh. depending on various specifications, expanded metal can also have a different shape than the standard mesh. after the production process, the expanded metal sheets are straightened to achieve the best possible flatness and ensure optimal product quality.

System diagram:



More information:

Information modules from the use phase **B1 to B7** are also not declared, as these types of products, assuming correct use, do not require maintenance, repair or replacement during the normal life time in the use phase. They also do not require energy or water consumption during the use phase.

For the study, all operational data related to the consumption of main and auxiliary materials for the production of the product, energy data, diesel consumption and the distribution of annual waste production and emissions according to plant records were taken. In terms of produced waste, only those wastes that are clearly related to production activities were included in the analysis.

The processes required for the installation of production equipment and the construction of infrastructure were not included in the analysis. Also, administrative processes are not included – inputs and outputs are balanced per production phase.



Modules declared, geographical scope, share of specific data (in GWP-GHG results) and data variation (in GWP-GHG results):

	Pro	duct sta	age	prod	ruction cess ige	Use stage End of life stage								ge	Resource recovery stage		
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling- potential
Module	A 1	A2	А3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	В4	В5	В6	В7	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
Modules declared	х	х	х	х	х	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	x	x	x	х	х
Geography	GLO	GLO, EU	EU, CZ	EU	EU, CZ								EU	EU	EU	EU	GLO, EU
Specific data used		> 95 %				-									-		
Variation – products		< 10 %											-				
Variation – sites		0 %											-				

The data used to calculate the EPD conforms to the following principles:

Technological point of view: Data corresponding to the current production of individual types of partial products of the plant and corresponding to the current state of the technologies used are used.

Based on the evaluation according to EN 15804+A2, Annex E, tab. E.1 the generic data used meet the quality level - <u>very good</u>.

The aspect of completeness and completeness: Most of the input data is based on consumption balances, which are precisely recorded in the manufacturer's information system. The reliability of the source of specific data is determined by the uniformity of the collection methodology of the information system.

Consistency point of view: Uniform points of view are used throughout the report (allocation rules, age of data, technological scope of validity, temporal scope of validity, geographical scope of validity).

Credibility aspect: All important data were checked for adherence to cross-comparison of mass balances.

The GWP-GHG variability between the sub-products included (see Product Description) is less than 10%. Production takes place at only one production site.

The estimated impact results are only relative statements, which do not indicate the endpoints of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins and/or risks.



They are not

Content information

Product components	Weight %	Post-consumer n weight-%	•	Biogenic carbon content in kg C/DU
Steel	100,0	23		0
TOTAL	100	23		0
Packaging materials	Weight %	Weight-% (vers	us the	Biogenic carbon content in kg C/DU
Paperboard	4,3	0,16		7,00E-04
LDPE packaging	1,5	0,05		0,00E+00
Steel	2,2	0,08		0,00E+00
Wood	92,0	3,31		1,48E-02
TOTAL	100	3,60		1,55E-02
Dangerous substances from the candidate list of SVHC for Authorisation	EC No.	CAS No.		ght-% per functional or declared unit (DU)

Substances listed on the list of substances of very high concern subject to authorization by the European Chemicals Agency are not contained in the product in declarable quantities.



Results of the environmental performance indicators

Mandatory impact category indicators according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 (characterisation factors based on EF 3.1 package)

	Results per functional or declared unit															
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A 4	A 5	B1	B2	В3	В4	В5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-fosil	kg CO 2 ekv.	2,45E+00	1,02E-04	1,82E-03	ND	0,00E+00	5,09E-03	3,52E-02	0,00E+00	-1,72E+00						
GWP-biogenic	kg CO 2 ekv.	-5,34E-02	6,45E-08	8,78E-02	ND	0,00E+00	3,22E-06	2,30E-02	0,00E+00	-6,58E-03						
GWP- luluc	kg CO ₂ ekv.	1,16E-03	3,79E-08	3,01E-07	ND	0,00E+00	1,89E-06	2,28E-05	0,00E+00	-3,82E-04						
GWP - total	kg CO ₂ ekv.	2,40E+00	1,02E-04	8,96E-02	ND	0,00E+00	5,09E-03	5,82E-02	0,00E+00	-1,72E+00						
ODP	kg CFC 11 ekv.	1,41E-08	2,31E-12	1,57E-11	ND	0,00E+00	1,15E-10	3,93E-10	0,00E+00	-7,06E-09						
AP	mol H + ekv.	9,96E-03	2,47E-07	6,99E-06	ND	0,00E+00	1,24E-05	1,56E-04	0,00E+00	-6,03E-03						
EP-freshwater	kg P ekv.	1,65E-03	7,44E-09	2,92E-07	ND	0,00E+00	3,72E-07	1,04E-05	0,00E+00	-6,87E-04						
EP- marine	kg N ekv.	2,21E-03	6,51E-08	8,97E-06	ND	0,00E+00	3,25E-06	1,04E-04	0,00E+00	-1,44E-03						
EP - terrestrial	mol N ekv.	2,37E-02	7,04E-07	3,32E-05	ND	0,00E+00	3,52E-05	5,04E-04	0,00E+00	-1,55E-02						
POCP	kg NMVOC ekv.	8,03E-03	4,14E-07	1,15E-05	ND	0,00E+00	2,07E-05	1,56E-04	0,00E+00	-5,34E-03						
ADP- minerals& metals*	kg Sb ekv.	2,20E-05	2,96E-10	2,09E-09	ND	0,00E+00	1,48E-08	4,45E-07	0,00E+00	-8,47E-07						
ADP-fosil*	MJ	2,60E+01	1,54E-03	1,14E-02	ND	0,00E+00	7,72E-02	3,26E-01	0,00E+00	-1,80E+01						
WDP*	m ³	5,52E-01	7,02E-06	-1,48E-03	ND	0,00E+00	3,51E-04	3,03E-03	0,00E+00	-1,15E-01						

Acronyms

GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; **GWP-biogenic** = Global Warming Potential biogenic; **GWP-luluc** = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; **ODP** = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; **AP** = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **EP-freshwater** = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; **EP-marine** = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; **EP-terrestrial** = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **POCP** = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; **ADP-minerals&metals** = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; **ADP-fossil** = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; **WDP** = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

^{*} Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator. Disclaimer: If module C is included then when assessing the results of A1-A3, also take into account the results of modules C.



Additional mandatory and voluntary impact category indicators

	Results per functional or declared unit															
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	СЗ	C4	D
GWP-GHG ¹	kg CO ₂ ekv.	2,46E+00	1,02E-04	4,67E-03	ND	0,00E+00	5,09E-03	4,52E-02	0,00E+00	-1,72E+00						
РМ	Disease incidence	1,98E-07	1,01E-11	9,91E-11	ND	0,00E+00	5,05E-10	2,46E-09	0,00E+00	-1,29E-07						
IRP	kBq U235 ekv.	8,65E-02	1,73E-06	1,28E-05	ND	0,00E+00	8,64E-05	2,73E-03	0,00E+00	-1,95E-02						
ETP- fw	CTUe	1,53E+01	1,81E-04	2,66E-02	ND	0,00E+00	9,04E-03	2,64E-01	0,00E+00	-4,68E+00						
HTP-c	CTUh	3,20E-09	1,68E-14	1,87E-12	ND	0,00E+00	8,41E-13	2,02E-11	0,00E+00	-2,50E-09						
HTP- nc	CTUh	2,15E-08	9,89E-13	1,33E-10	ND	0,00E+00	4,94E-11	6,71E-10	0,00E+00	-3,98E-09						
SQP	dimensionless	1,38E+01	1,55E-03	1,49E-02	ND	0,00E+00	7,76E-02	9,95E-01	0,00E+00	-3,49E+00						
Acronyms	GWP-GHG = this indicator includes all greenhouse gases except biogenic uptake and emissions of carbon dioxide and biogenic carbon stored in the product; as such the indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the CF for biogenic CO 2 is set to zero, PM = Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions, IRP = Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235, ETP-fw = Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems, HTP-c = Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans, SQP = Potential soil quality index															

¹ This indicator accounts for all greenhouse gases except biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. As such, the indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the CF for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero.



Resource use indicators

	Results per functional or declared unit															
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A 5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	2,46E+00	2,39E-05	2,10E-04	ND	0,00E+00	1,19E-03	3,43E-02	0,00E+00	-3,87E-01						
PERM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
PERT	MJ	2,46E+00	2,39E-05	2,10E-04	ND	0,00E+00	1,19E-03	3,43E-02	0,00E+00	-3,87E-01						
PENRE	MJ	2,16E+01	1,22E-04	1,31E-03	ND	0,00E+00	6,10E-03	1,01E-01	0,00E+00	-1,52E+01						
PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
PENRT	MJ	2,16E+01	1,22E-04	1,31E-03	ND	0,00E+00	6,10E-03	1,01E-01	0,00E+00	-1,52E+01						
SM	kg	2,56E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
FW	m ³	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						

Acronyms

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; PENRT = Use of net fresh water



Additional environmental information - Waste indicators

	Results per functional or declared unit															
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	В2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	1,18E-03	4,40E-08	8,14E-05	ND	0,00E+00	2,20E-06	7,84E-03	0,00E+00	-3,14E-04						
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	3,18E-01	1,33E-04	5,88E-03	ND	0,00E+00	6,65E-03	2,68E-02	0,00E+00	-5,28E-02						
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	2,21E-05	4,25E-10	1,59E-09	ND	0,00E+00	2,12E-08	7,00E-07	0,00E+00	-4,85E-06						

Additional environmental information - Output flow indicators

	Results per functional or declared unit															
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	B7	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
Components for re- use	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
Material for recycling	kg	1,13E-01	0,00E+00	2,88E-03	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,31E-02	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00						
Exported energy, electricity	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,75E-02						
Exported energy, thermal	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,92E-01						

The result tables shall only contain values or the letters "ND" (Not Declared). It is not possible to specify ND for mandatory indicators. ND shall only be used for voluntary parameters that are not quantified because no data is available.



Other environmental performance indicators

Additional environmental information

Differences versus previous versions

First version of EPD, 2025-11-17

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ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Definition
General abbreviations	
EN	European standard
EPD	Environmental product declaration
EF	Environmental footprint
GPI	General guidelines for the environmental labelling program (in the Czech Republic – NPEZ)
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
LCA	Life cycle assessment
LCI	Life cycle inventory analysis
LCIA	Life cycle impact assessment
DJ / DU	Declared unit
ILCD	International Reference Life cycle data system
PCR	Product category rules
c-PCR	Additional rules for product categories
PRICE	European Committee for Standardization
CPC	Central Product Classification (Central Product Classification)
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative
National	Undeclared
Environmental impact in	dicators (EN 15804)
Greenhouse gas	a gas in the atmosphere that absorbs and emits infrared radiation, thereby contributing to the warming of the planet (CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O and others)
GWP	Global warming potential (kg CO ₂ eq .)
GWP-fossil	Global warming potential from fossil fuels (kg CO ₂ eq .)
GWP-biogenic	Global warming potential from biogenic sources (kg CO ₂ eq .)
GWP- luluc	Global warming potential due to land use and land use change (kg CO $_2$ (eq .)
ODP	Stratospheric ozone depletion potential (kg CFC-11 equivalent)
AP	Acidification potential, cumulative exceedance (mol H ⁺ (eq .)
EP	Eutrophication potential
EP-freshwater	Freshwater eutrophication potential (kg P eq .)
EP-seawater	Seawater eutrophication potential (kg N eq .)
EP-soils	Land eutrophication potential (mol N eq .)
POCP	Ground-level ozone formation potential (kg NMVOC equivalent)
ADP	Potential for resource/raw material depletion
ADP - minerals and metals	Potential for depletion of non-fossil resources/raw materials (kg Sb equivalent)
ADP-fossil	Fossil resource/raw material depletion potential (MJ)
WDP	Water shortage potential (m³)
Additional environmenta	l impact indicators (EN 15804)
GWP-GHG	Global warming potential for greenhouse gases (kg CO $_{\rm 2}$ eq .). The indicator includes all greenhouse gases except biogenic uptake and emissions of carbon dioxide and biogenic carbon stored in the product; as such, the indicator is identical to GWP- total except that the CF for biogenic CO2 $_{\rm is}$ set to zero.

Abbreviation	Definition
PM	Potential incidence of diseases due to particulate matter emissions
IRP	Potential effect of human exposure to the isotope U235
ETP- fw	Potential toxicity benchmark for ecosystems
HTP-c	Potential human toxicity comparator – carcinogenic effects
HTP- oc	Potential human toxicity comparator - non-carcinogenic effects
SQP	Potential Soil Quality Index
Resource utilization is	ndicators
PERE	Renewable primary energy consumption excluding energy sources used as raw materials (MJ)
PERM	Consumption of renewable primary energy sources used as raw materials (MJ)
PERT	Total consumption of renewable primary energy sources (primary energy and primary energy sources used as raw materials) (MJ)
PENRE	Consumption of non-renewable primary energy excluding energy sources used as raw materials (MJ)
PENRM	Consumption of non-renewable primary energy sources used as raw materials (MJ)
PENRT	Total consumption of non-renewable primary energy sources (primary energy and primary energy sources used as raw materials) (MJ)
SM	Consumption of secondary raw materials (kg)
RSF	Consumption of renewable secondary fuels (MJ)
NRSF	Consumption of non-renewable secondary fuels (MJ)
FW	Net drinking water consumption (m³)
Waste indicators	
HWD	Hazardous waste removed (kg)
NHWD	Other waste removed (kg)
RWD	Radioactive waste removed (kg)
Output flow indicators	S
CRU	Reusable building elements (kg)
MR	Materials to be recycled (kg)
MER	Materials for energy recovery (kg)
EEE	Exported energy, electricity (MJ)
EET	Exported thermal energy (MJ)
Lifecycle phases/mod	lules
A1	Mining and processing of raw materials, processing of input secondary raw materials
A2	Transport to the manufacturer
A3	Production
A4	Transport to the construction site
A5	Installation in a building
B1	Use or application of the installed product
B2	Maintenance
B3	Repair
B4	Exchange
B5	Reconstruction
B6	Operating energy consumption

Abbreviation	Definition
B7	Operating water consumption
C1	Deconstruction / Demolition
C2	Transportation to the waste processing site
C3	Waste treatment for reuse, recovery and/or recycling
C4	Removal
D	Reuse, recovery and recycling potential
Other relevant terms	
Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)	Substances of very high concern
CAS number	An internationally recognized unique numerical code used in chemistry for chemical substances
CF	Characterization factor
RSL	Reference life span
MJ	Megajoule
kg	Kilogram
m³	Cubic meter
NMVOC	methane volatile organic compounds
Sat eq .	Antimony equivalents
P eq .	Phosphorus equivalents
Not equal .	Nitrogen equivalents
Equivalent to CFC-11	Chlorofluorocarbon-11 equivalents
CO ₂ equivalent	Carbon dioxide equivalents
kg C	Kilograms of carbon
kg CO ₂ eq .	Kilograms of carbon dioxide equivalent
OTE	OTE, as (in the Czech Republic) – energy market operator

References

EN ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products

EN ISO 14040:2006 Environmental management - Life Cycle Assessment - Principles and Framework EN ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life Cycle Assessment - Requirements and guidelines

EN ISO 14063:2020 Environmental management - Environmental communication - Guidelines and examples

EN 15643:2021 Sustainability of construction works - Framework for assessment of buildings and civil engineering works

EN 15941:2024 Sustainability of construction works - Data quality for environmental assessment of products and construction work - Selection and use of data

EN 15942:2021 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Communication format business-to-business

EN 17672:2022 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Horizontal rules for business-to-consumer communication

EN 16908:2017+A1:2022 Cement and building lime - Environmental product declarations - Product category rules complementary to EN 15804

EN 16449:2014 Wood and wood-based products - Calculation of the biogenic carbon content of wood and conversion to carbon dioxide

ILCD General guide for Life Cycle Assessment (2010) - JRC EU

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste and repealing certain Directives; CZ - Act No. 541/2020 Coll., as amended (Waste Act)

Decree No. 8/2021 Coll. Waste catalogue - Waste catalogue

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) and establishing a European Chemicals Agency - REACH (Registration, Evaluation and Authorisation of Chemicals

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

SimaPro LCA Package, Pré Consultants, the Netherlands, www.pre-sustainability.com

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EU PEF (EF reference package) - https://eplca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/LCDN/EN15804.html

Explanatory documents are available from the head of Technical Support of the EPD owner.